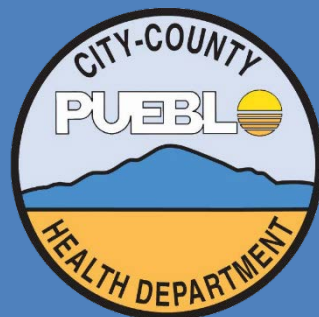


# PUEBLO COUNTY 2016 COMMUNITY HEALTH STATUS REPORT

December 2016



Prevent • Promote • Protect

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## Introduction

The Pueblo City-County Health Department (PCCHD) began a comprehensive community health assessment process in 2016. This process was designed to examine the health of Pueblo County from multiple angles in order to understand the true health status of the community. The process involved gathering data on a variety of health indicators and asking for input from community members and leaders. The following report summarizes the data gathered through the process. To see more information on other aspects of the process including the identified health priorities please visit the Health Department's website: [pueblohealthdept.org](http://pueblohealthdept.org).

It is the intention of PCCHD that in creating this report, the data will assist users with making decisions on resource allocation and progress and priorities based on data, assist with securing funding, be used to advocate for change through informing and empowering action, and be used to identify common and emerging issues that need action.

The report provides data for Pueblo County and Colorado when available on a variety of factors that impact health. "Health starts in our homes, schools, workplaces, neighborhoods, and communities. We know that taking care of ourselves by eating well and staying active, not smoking, getting the recommended immunizations and screening tests, and seeing a doctor when we are sick all influence our health. Our health is also determined in part by access to social and economic opportunities, the resources and supports available in our homes, neighborhoods, and communities, the quality of our schooling, the safety of our workplaces, the cleanliness of our water, food, and air, and the nature of our social interactions and relationships. The conditions in which we live explain in part why some Americans are healthier than others and why Americans more generally are not as healthy as they could be"<sup>1</sup>.

## Description of Pueblo County

Pueblo County is a community entrenched with strong values and pride steeped in deep family roots planted for generations. It is a culturally and geographically diverse community stretching 2,386 square miles, with almost 67 people per square mile<sup>2</sup> and ranging from agricultural to factory and plains to mountains. According to the U.S. Census Bureau<sup>2</sup>, the population in 2015 was 163,591: 2.8% increase from 2010 and is forecasted to increase at a rate of 1.7% annually. 13.1% of populations has a disability (2010-2014). The mean travel time to work is 20.5 minutes.<sup>2</sup> The following is a summary of other community characteristics in 2015.

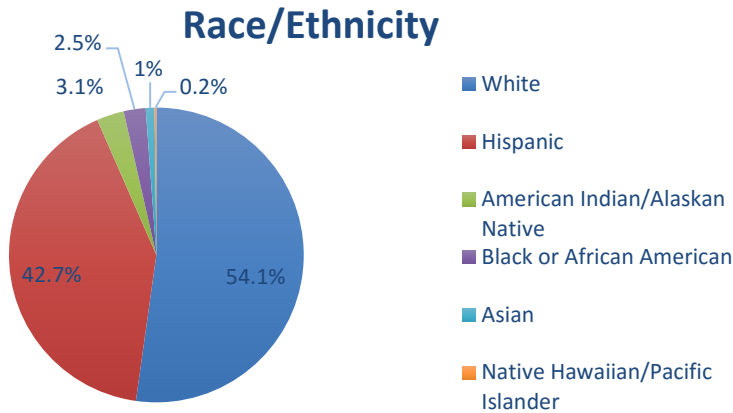


Figure 1: Race and Ethnicity<sup>2</sup>

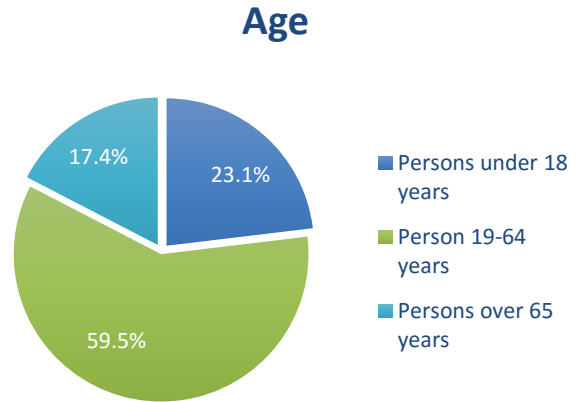


Figure 2: Age Groups<sup>2</sup>

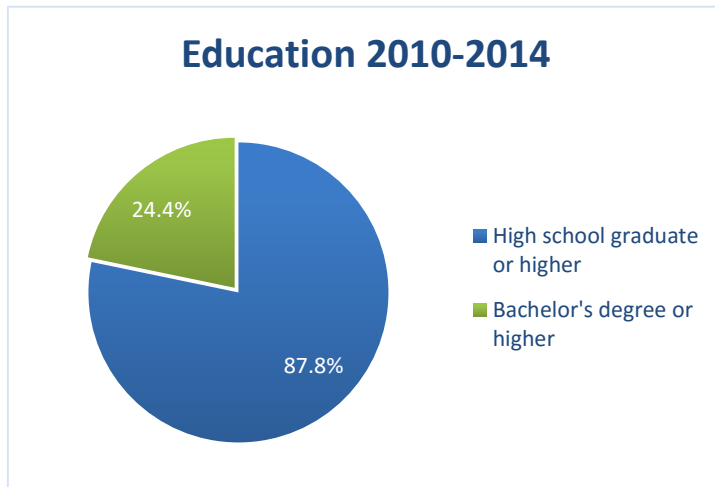


Figure 3: Education Levels<sup>2</sup>

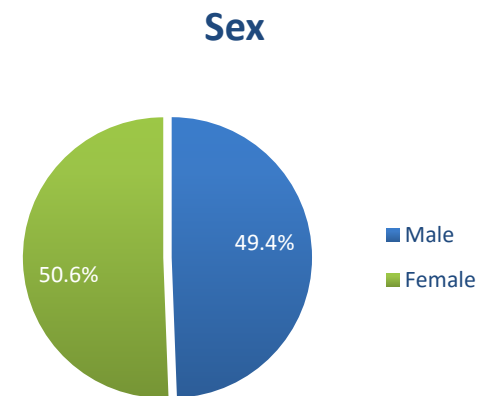


Figure 4: Gender Classification<sup>2</sup>

14.9% speaking a language other than English at home (2010-2014).<sup>4</sup>

85.1% speak only English at home, 3.8% speak Spanish, 0.1% speak Chinese and 0.1% speak Korean<sup>3</sup>

2.9% of the households in Pueblo County are linguistically isolated.<sup>4</sup>

## Economic Opportunity

| Indicator         |  | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|-------------------|--|---------------|----------|
| Poverty           | Percent of public school students eligible for free and reduced lunch, 2015 <sup>5</sup> | 59.8%         | 41.8%    |
|                   | Percent of adults living in poverty, 2014 <sup>3</sup>                                   | 19%           | 12.1%    |
|                   | Percent of children living in poverty, 2014 <sup>3</sup>                                 | 25.3%         | 15.6%    |
|                   | Median Household Income, 2015 <sup>2</sup>   | \$41,974      | \$53,482 |
| Education         | <b>Percent of adults over 25 years of age that completed <sup>4</sup>:</b>               |               |          |
|                   | A master, professional school or doctorate degree  | 8.1%          | 13.7%    |
|                   | An associate or bachelor's degree  | 24.7%         | 24.6%    |
|                   | Some college (less than 1 year or more)  | 26.2          | 22.7     |
|                   | High school, GED or alternative  | 28.9%         | 28.9%    |
|                   | Some K-12 education but no high school or equivalent completed                           | 11.3%         | 8.8      |
|                   | No schooling   | .9%           | .9%      |
| School Completion | School Dropout Rates, 2014-2015 <sup>5</sup>   | 3%            | 2.5%     |
|                   | High School Completion, 2015 <sup>5</sup>  | 76.8%         | 78.8%    |
| Employment        | Unemployment Rate, 2015 <sup>6</sup>   | 5.7%          | 3.9%     |

## Physical Environment

| Indicator         |  | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|-------------------|--|---------------|----------|
| Built Environment | Percent with sidewalks or shoulders in their neighborhoods that are sufficient to safely walk, run or bike, 2011 <sup>16</sup>               | 77.3%         | 82.7%    |
|                   | Percent that have access to public exercise facilities in their neighborhood, 2011 <sup>16</sup>   | 75.2%         | 78.1%    |
|                   | Rate of healthy food outlets per 10,000 residents, 2012 <sup>16</sup>  | 1             | 1.2      |
|                   | Rate of fast food outlets per 10,000 residents, 2012 <sup>16</sup>   | 7.3           | 7.4      |
|                   | Percent who say fresh fruits, vegetables, and other healthful foods are somewhat or very available in their neighborhood, 2011 <sup>16</sup> | 82.6%         | 86.6%    |
| Healthy Housing   | Percent of household radon tests that were above the EPS recommended action limit (4/Ci/L), 2009-2013 <sup>7</sup>                           | 66.7%         | 43.8%    |
|                   | Percent of houses built before 1960, 2010-2014 <sup>4</sup>  | 36.5%         | 19.4%    |
| Outdoor Air       | Average annual PM 2.5 concentration, 2011 <sup>8</sup>   | 5.7           | N/A      |
|                   | Percent of days PM 2.5 above standard, 2011 <sup>8</sup>   | 0             | N/A      |

|  |  |      |      |
|--|--|------|------|
| Water<br>(see chart below for description) | Percent of residents reporting they use a private well, 2011 <sup>16</sup>   | 1.7% | 9.8% |
|  | Number of public water systems, 2013 <sup>9</sup>  | 13   | 769  |
|  | Number of public water systems with average annual HAA5 <sup>+</sup> level above the EPA limit, 2013 <sup>9</sup>  | 1    | 22   |
|  | Number of public water systems with average annual TTHM <sup>++</sup> level above the EPA limit, 2013 <sup>9</sup> | 1    | 36   |

The chart below summarizes the contaminants in the public water system data above.

| Contaminant                                 | µg/L | Mg/L | Potential Health Effects from Long-Term Exposure Above MCL  | Sources of Contaminant in Drinking Water   |
|---|------|------|---|--|
| <b>Disinfection Byproducts</b>              |      |      |   |  |
| <sup>+</sup> Haloacetic acids (HAA5)        | 60   | 0.06 | Increased risk of cancer  | Byproduct of drinking water disinfection   |
| <sup>++</sup> Total Trihalomethanes (TTHMs) | 80   | 0.08 | Liver, kidney or central nervous system problems; increased risk of cancer  | Byproduct of drinking water disinfection   |
| <b>Inorganic Chemicals</b>                  |      |      |   |  |
| Arsenic                                     | 10   | 0.01 | Skin damage or problems with circulatory systems, and may have increased risk of getting cancer   | Erosion of natural deposits; runoff from orchards, runoff from glass & electronics production wastes |
| Nitrate (measured as nitrogen)              | ---  | 10   | Infants who drink water containing nitrate in excess of the MCL could become seriously ill and, if untreated, may die. Symptoms include shortness of breath and blue-baby syndrome. | Runoff from fertilizer use; leaking from septic tanks, sewage; erosion of natural deposits           |

## Social Factors

| Indicator  | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|--|---------------|----------|
| Child Maltreatment rates per 1,000 children 17 years and younger, 2012 <sup>10</sup> | 3.6           | 8.4      |
| Elder Abuse Rates per 100,000 aged 65+, 2014 <sup>11</sup>                           | 646.8         | 452.9    |

## Healthy Behaviors and Conditions

|                      | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|----------------------|---|---------------|----------|
| Nutrition            | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who reported eating fast food one or more times per week, 2011 <sup>16</sup>   | 69.7%         | 66.6%    |
|                      | Percent of children aged 1-14 years who ate fast food one or more times in the past week, 2010-2012 <sup>17</sup>   | 67.2%         | 64.8%    |
|                      | Percent of children aged 1-14 years who consumed sugar-sweetened beverages one or more times per day, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>   | 23.1%         | 18%      |
| Physical Activity    | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who get 30+ minutes of moderate activity per day on 5+ days/week or 20+ minutes of vigorous activity per day on 3+ days/week, 2011, 2013 <sup>16</sup> | 58.8%         | 61.1%    |
|                      | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who are physically inactive, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup>   | 58.8%         | 61.1%    |
|                      | Percent of high school students who were physically active for a total of 60 minutes/day for the past 7 days, 2015 <sup>12</sup>  | 48.9%         | 51.9%    |
|                      | Percent of children aged 5-14 years who were physically active for at least 60 minutes/day for the past 7 days, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>   | 58.6%         | 44.7%    |
| Tobacco Use/Exposure | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who currently smoke cigarettes, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> **   | 24.3%         | 16.8%    |
|                      | Percent of high school students who currently use cigarettes, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **   | 5.8%          | 2.8%     |
|                      | Percent of children aged 1-14 years who rode in a car in the past 7 days with someone who was smoking, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>  | 7.5%          | 4.0%     |
|                      | Percent of women who smoked during the last 3 months of pregnancy, 2011-2013 <sup>13</sup>  | 7.4%          | 8.1%     |
| Sexual Health        | Percent of sexually active women and men aged 18-44 years using an effective method of birth control to prevent pregnancy, 2011, 2012, 2014 <sup>16</sup>                               | 75%           | 65.2%    |
|                      | Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past 3 months, the percentage who used no method of birth control to prevent pregnancy, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **                      | 15.9%         | 11.6%    |
|                      | Percent of high school students who have ever had sexual intercourse, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **   | 46.5%         | 35.4%    |
|                      | Percent of pregnancies resulting in live births that were unintended, 2011-2013 <sup>13</sup> **  | 52.7%         | 39.3%    |
|                      | Teen fertility rates (Ages 15-17 years old) per 1,000, 2014 <sup>3</sup> **   | 12.5          | 8.7      |



|                   | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|-------------------|---|---------------|----------|
| Health Conditions | Percent of live births where mothers gained an appropriate amount of weight during pregnancy according to pre-pregnancy BMI, 2012-2014 <sup>3</sup>                               | 34.2%         | 34%      |
|                   | Percent of live births to mothers who were overweight or obese based on BMI before pregnancy, 2012-2014 <sup>3</sup> **   | 54.7%         | 44.9%    |
|                   | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who are obese, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> **  | 29.6%         | 21.3%    |
|                   | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who are overweight, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 32.2%         | 35.7%    |
|                   | Percent of children aged 2-14 years who are obese, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>  | 19.2%         | 14.8%    |
|                   | Percent of children aged 2-14 years who are overweight or obese, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>  | 41%           | 27.3%    |
|                   | Percent of high school students who are obese, 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 15.7%         | 9.9%     |
|                   | Percent of high school students who are overweight, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **   | 16.2%         | 10.9%    |
|                   | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who have ever had cholesterol screening and been told by a health care provider that they had high blood cholesterol, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> ** | 45.7%         | 34.9%    |
|                   | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who have ever been told by a health care provider that they had high blood pressure, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> **                                  | 33.5%         | 35.9%    |

\*\* Notes when Pueblo County is statistically different from Colorado

## Mental Health

|                             | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------|----------|
| <b>Mental Health Status</b> | Percent of women who often or always felt down, depressed, sad or hopeless since the new baby was born, 2012-2013 <sup>13</sup>   | 12.9%         | 9.9%     |
|                             | Percent of high school students who felt sad or hopeless almost every day for 2 or more weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months, 2015 <sup>12</sup> | 34.5%         | 29.5%    |
|                             | Percent of high school students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **  | 21%           | 17.4%    |
|                             | Mental Health Hospitalizations (per 100,000), 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **  | 4083.8        | 2731.1   |
|                             | Suicide Hospitalizations (per 100,000), 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **  | 92.3          | 48.9     |
|                             | Age adjusted suicide death rate (per 100,000), 2015 <sup>3</sup>  | 28.5          | 19.5     |
|                             | Percent of parents who reported behavioral or mental health problems in children aged 1-14 years, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>   | 20.8%         | 21.5%    |

|                        |   |       |       |
|------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| <b>Substance Abuse</b> | Percent of women who drank alcohol during the last 3 months of pregnancy, 2011-2013 <sup>13</sup> ** (significantly less than CO) | 4.4%  | 11.5% |
|                        | Percent of high school students who had 5 or more drinks of alcohol within a couple of hours, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **               | 20.8% | 16.6% |
|                        | Percent of high school students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days, 2015 <sup>12</sup> **               | 30.1% | 21.2% |
|                        | Percent of adults who currently use marijuana (used in past 30 days), 2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 12.7% | 13.6% |
|                        | Percent of adults who reported binge drinking in the past 30 days, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 15.6% | 18.4% |

|  |   |       |       |
|--|---|-------|-------|
| <b>Functional Status and Quality of Life</b> | Percent of adults who reported that their general health was fair or poor, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> **   | 22.7% | 12.8% |
|  | Average of 8 or more days in the past 30 days when their physical health was not good, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 19.1% | 12.9% |
|  | Average of 8 or more days in the past 30 days when their mental health was not good, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 15.3% | 13%   |
|  | Percent of parents of children aged 1-14 years who reported that their child's general health was fair or poor, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>   | .97%  | 2.47% |
|  | Average number of days experienced by adults of poor physical or mental health that kept them from doing usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup> ** | 5.07% | 3.9%  |

## Access, Utilization and Quality Care

For more in-depth information and analysis on Pueblo County's access to care please reference the *Chronic Disease and Access to Care in Pueblo County* report at [pueblohealthdept.org](http://pueblohealthdept.org).

|                           | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|----------|
| Received Needed Care      | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who visited the dentist for any reason within the past 12 months, 2012, 2014 <sup>16</sup>                             | 40.7%         | 50%      |
|                           | Percent of women who received adequate prenatal care, 2012-2014 <sup>3 **</sup>   | 47.1%         | 63%      |
| Preventive Care           | Percent of adults 18+ report having had a flu shot in the past 12 months, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup>   | 70%           | 67%      |
|                           | Percent of adults 65+ who report having ever had a pneumonia shot, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 73.5%         | 73.7%    |
|                           | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who have had cholesterol screening in the past 5 years, 2011, 2013 <sup>16</sup>                                       | 76.7%         | 75.5%    |
|                           | Percent of females aged 40+ years who report having had mammogram within las 2 years, 2012, 2014 <sup>16</sup>  | 72.8%         | 68.3%    |
|                           | Percent of females aged 18+ who report having had Papanicolaou smear within last 3 years, 2012, 2014 <sup>16</sup>                                      | 75.6%         | 77.9%    |
|                           | Percent of adults aged 50+ years who had colonoscopy within 10 years or sigmoidoscopy within 5 years or FOBT within the last 1 year <sup>16</sup>       | 62.5%         | 66.4%    |
| Health Insurance Coverage | Percent of children eligible but not enrolled in Medicaid, 2012 <sup>15</sup>   | 5.8%          | 11.5%    |
|                           | Percent of children eligible but not enrolled in CHP+, 2012 <sup>15</sup>   | 21%           | 30.6%    |
|                           | Percent of working-age adults (19-64 years) eligible but not enrolled in Medicaid, 2012 <sup>15</sup>   | 80.6%         | 87%      |
|                           | Number of uninsured 18-64 year olds, 2012 <sup>15</sup>   | 16,727        | 615,578  |
|                           | Number of uninsured under 19 year olds, 2012 <sup>15</sup>  | 2,186         | 114,727  |
| Provider Availability     | Percent of adults who report having one or more regular health care providers (medical home), 2012-2014 <sup>16 **</sup> (Significantly higher than CO) | 80.7%         | 76.5%    |

## Population Health Outcomes

|   | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|---|---|---------------|----------|
| <b>Morbidity-Arthritis</b>                | Percent of adults aged 18+ years with arthritis, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup> **   | 31.8%         | 22.7%    |
| <b>Morbidity-Asthma</b>                   | Percent of adults aged 18+ years that currently have asthma, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup> **                                     | 12.1%         | 8.7%     |
|   | Percent of high school students with asthma, 2015 <sup>12</sup>   | 24.7%         | 23%      |
|   | Percent of children aged 1-14 years with asthma, 2012-2012 <sup>17</sup>  | 9%            | 8.1%     |
| <b>Morbidity-Cancer</b>                   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer (all sites combined) among persons of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>     | 400           | 395.7    |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer of the female breast among females of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>     | 123.7         | 123.3    |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer of the cervix among females of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>            | 3.6           | 5.7      |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer of the colon and rectum among persons of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>  | 37.8          | 33.4     |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer of the lung and bronchus among persons of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup> | 46.5          | 42       |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive melanoma among persons of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>                        | 11.3          | 20.8     |
|   | Incidence rate of invasive cancer of the prostate among males of all ages per 100,000 people, 2013 <sup>18</sup>            | 103.1         | 101.4    |
| <b>Morbidity-Diabetes</b>                 | Percent of adults aged 18+ years with diabetes, 2013-2014 <sup>16</sup> **  | 14%           | 6.9%     |
|   | Percent of women who had diabetes that started during pregnancy, 2011-2013 <sup>13</sup>                                    | 4.9%          | 6.6%     |
| <b>Morbidity-Heart Disease and Stroke</b> | Stroke Hospitalizations per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **   | 291.19        | 237.85   |
|   | Heart Disease Hospitalizations per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **  | 2493.53       | 2170.13  |
|   | Acute Myocardial Infarction Hospitalizations per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup>   | 167.08        | 156.57   |
|   | Heart Failure Hospitalizations per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **  | 725.47        | 647.72   |
| <b>Morbidity-Oral Health</b>              | Percent of adults aged 18+ years who ever lost any teeth due to decay or periodontal disease, 2012-2014 <sup>16</sup> **    | 47%           | 37%      |
|   | Percent of children aged 1-14 years with fair or poor condition of teeth, 2012-2014 <sup>17</sup>                           | 3.6%          | 6.7%     |

|   | Indicator   | Pueblo County | Colorado |
|---|---|---------------|----------|
| <b>Morbidity-Communicable Disease</b>   | Rate of new tuberculosis cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                   | 1             | 1.3      |
|   | Rate of new AIDS cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> **  | 1.7           | 3.7      |
|   | Rate of new AIDS cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>   | 3.9           | 5        |
|   | Rate of new Chlamydia cases for 15-29 year olds per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> **               | 2166          | 1649.2   |
|   | Rate of new Gonorrhea cases 15-29 year olds per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> **                   | 341.3         | 198      |
|   | Rate of new Pertussis cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> **                                   | 13.8          | 26.1     |
|   | Rate of new Hepatitis A cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                    | 0.6           | 0.6      |
|   | Rate of new, acute Hepatitis B cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                             | 0.4           | 0.5      |
|   | Rate of new, chronic Hepatitis B cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> **                        | 3.3           | 9.5      |
|   | Rate of new Campylobacter cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                  | 13.8          | 13.4     |
|   | Rate of new E. Coli cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>  | 1.7           | 1.0      |
|   | Rate of new Salmonella cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                     | 18.6          | 11       |
|   | Rate of new Shigella cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                       | 1             | 2        |
|   | Rate of new West Nile Virus cases per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                                | 2.7           | 3.6      |
|   | Number of reported outbreaks of foodborne illness, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup>                            | 4             | 102      |
| Rate of influenza hospitalizations for 65 = year olds per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>19</sup> ** | 135.9   | 117.1         |          |
| <b>Morbidity-Birth Defects</b>  | Percent of live births with low birth weight (<2500 grams), 2012-2014 <sup>3</sup>                    | 8.8%          | 8.8%     |
| <b>Morbidity-Injury</b>   | Age-adjusted rate of motor vehicle injuries per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> **                   | 80.9          | 63       |
|   | Age-adjusted rate of unintentional poisoning hospitalizations per 100,000, 2012-2014 <sup>14</sup> ** | 70.1          | 29.7     |
| <b>Mortality</b>  | Infant (under 1 year) Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births, 2012-2014 <sup>3</sup>                    | 5.6           | 4.8      |
|   | Years of Potential Life Lost by age 65, 2012-2014 <sup>3</sup>  | 21,769        | 494,856  |

### Age Adjusted 10 Leading Causes of Death per 100,000, 2012-2014<sup>3</sup>

| Ranking | Pueblo County                              | Colorado                                   |
|---------|--|--|
| 1st     | Malignant Neoplasms: 158.94                | Malignant neoplasms: 137.82                |
| 2nd     | Heart Disease: 134.28                      | Heart Disease: 125.70                      |
| 3rd     | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease: 63.14   | Unintentional Injuries: 46.05              |
| 4th     | Unintentional Injuries: 59.94              | Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease: 46      |
| 5th     | Cerebrovascular Disease: 40.11             | Cerebrovascular Disease: 32.03             |
| 6th     | Diabetes Mellitus: 26.15                   | Alzheimer's Disease: 27.15                 |
| 7th     | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis: 24.20 | Suicide: 19.20                             |
| 8th     | Alzheimer's Disease: 15.43                 | Diabetes Mellitus: 15.29                   |
| 9th     | Suicide: 21.68                             | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis: 12.21 |
| 10th    | Septicemia: 15.91                          | Influenza and Pneumonia: 11.9              |

Age Adjusted Rate of 10 Leading Causes of Years of Potential Life Lost per 100,000, 2012-2014<sup>3</sup>

| Ranking | Pueblo County                               | Colorado                                    |
|---------|---|---|
| 1st     | Unintentional Injuries: 1450.37             | Unintentional Injuries: 494,856             |
| 2nd     | Malignant Neoplasms: 570.57                 | Malignant Neoplasms: 68,342                 |
| 3rd     | Heart Disease: 591.17                       | Suicide: 64,109                             |
| 4th     | Suicide: 549.79                             | Heart Disease: 44,607                       |
| 5th     | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis: 320.03 | Perinatal Period Conditions: 30,351         |
| 6th     | Homicide/legal Intervention: 300.89         | Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis: 20,653 |
| 7th     | Perinatal Period Conditions: 235.69         | Congenital Malformations: 18,477            |
| 8th     | Congenital Malformations: 197.75            | Homicide/legal Interventions: 17,199        |
| 9th     | Diabetes Mellitus: 122.90                   | Diabetes Mellitus: 8,432                    |
| 10th    | Cerebrovascular Disease: 114.03             | Cerebrovascular Disease: 8036               |

## Citations

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<sup>1</sup> "Social Determinants of Health Overview." Healthy People 2020. Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, 29 Nov. 2016. Web. 01 Dec. 2016. <https://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/topics-objectives/topic/social-determinants-of-health>

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